Q. No. 2 Part (I)

question

OVER POPULATION:

Overpopulation badly affects the economic growth. It decreases the purchasing power of people leading to inflation, unemployment and poverty. Moreover, overpopulation adversely affects the agriculture and causes urbanization which contributes to environmental pollution. The problem of overpopulation leads to lawlessness thus an increased crime rate. Proper measures and decisions must be taken by not only the government but also by the youth. The role of social media is highly significant in creating awareness among the masses. The future of our nation depends upon how we handle these problems. In conclusion, it is a necessity to address these problems.

Q. No. 2 Part (II) (ii)

ECOMONY OF A COUNTRY IS AFFECTED BY OVERPOPULATION

Overpopulation leads to a **slow economic growth**. Due to overpopulation the demands for goods increases significantly and hence by the "**demand and supply**" law the investment including **foreign** and **domestic** investments. Such a slow pacing economy leads to closing of factories, buisnesses and hence causes **inflation** and **poverty**. Greater population leads to more hungery souls to feed and call for.

Q. No. 2 Part (III) (iii)

VIEWPOINT THE AUTHOR EXPRESSES ABOUT OVERPOPULATI

The author expresses the **adverse effects** of overpopulation. He Talks about how overpopulation advessely affects **agriculture**, **economy** and even the **environment**. He refers to it as a serious problem as it diminishes the quality of life. In addition to this, the author highlights the **role of media** in creating awarness about overpopulation.

Q. No. 2 Part (iv) (iv)

ROLE OF MEDIA IN CREATING AWARNESS:

Media has a highly significant role in creating awarness about overpopulation. In today's world where information is merely just a **click away**. Media including both **social** and **print** can help alot in **bringing awareness among the masses**. Social media can help promote the preventative measures of the problems related to overpopulation. Media also helps to draw attention towards the problem. It helps to **emphasize** the problem of overpopulation.

Q. No. 2 Part (v) (v)

OVERPOPULATION AS A SERIOUS PROBLEM FOR PAKISTAN:

The country of Pakistan stands at crossroads, the fortune of the nation depends upon the steps we take today to ensure prosperity of the nation. Overpopulation is a significant problem for the country as it leads to a decline in **purchasing power** weakening the economy. It also effects **investment, trade, agriculture** and even causes **pollution**. Addressing these problems is a necessity proper measures must be taken by the **youth** and the **government** to overcome this problem.

(vi)

Q. No. 2 Part (vi)

WORDS	MEANINGS
HAMPERED	hindered
DECLINE	decrease
ADVERSELY	negatively
MIGRATE	To move from one place to another
multifaceted	multidimensional

Q. No. 3 (a)

question

- 3 -

a

II

(i)

The poet creates an impactful effect by describing the cuckoo's voice as "so thrilling". This shows the **power of emotion** and **music**. It increases the emphasis of the poets words while deepening the meaning.

(ii)

The rhyming scheme is A A B B.

(iii)

PARAPHRASING:

The voice broke the silence of the seas among the farthest islands.

Q. No. 3 (b) (B)

CONLICT:

"The two opposing forces in a novel a story or any piece of literary work is called the conflict."

The conflict is highly significant as it helps to **drive the plot forward**. It helps to create **tension** and highlights the important themes of the novel. If chosen carefully the conflict helps to shape the characters while revealing their intentions, motivations and desires. It helps to **deepen the impact** of the story.

The novel "**The Pearl**" written by **John Steinbeck**" has many conflicts. The pearl itself is a symbol of conflict. In the begining the pearl promises a better future however, later it brings **greed**, **destruction** and tragedy. Steinbeck shows how the desire for wealth leads to tragedy. This is shown by Juana's words "**The pearl is evil. Let us destroy it before it destroys us.**"

Man vs Self is also an important conflict as Kino struggles with his love for family and his growing obsession with money and wealth

Man vs Man is also a conflict as Kino faces direct opposition from the doctor.

Q. No. 3 (b) and the trackers who want to exploit the pearl and want to manipulate Kino.

Man vs Nature is also a conflict as Kino's family gets harmed by nature i.e Coyotito gets stung by a scorpion.

Man vs Society is a major conflict as Kino is **poor** and **socially oppressed** fueling his desire for wealth and money.

Thus, the conflict is highly significant as it helps to **increase interest** all while deepening the impact of the novel.

Q. No. 4 (Page 1) question -4-

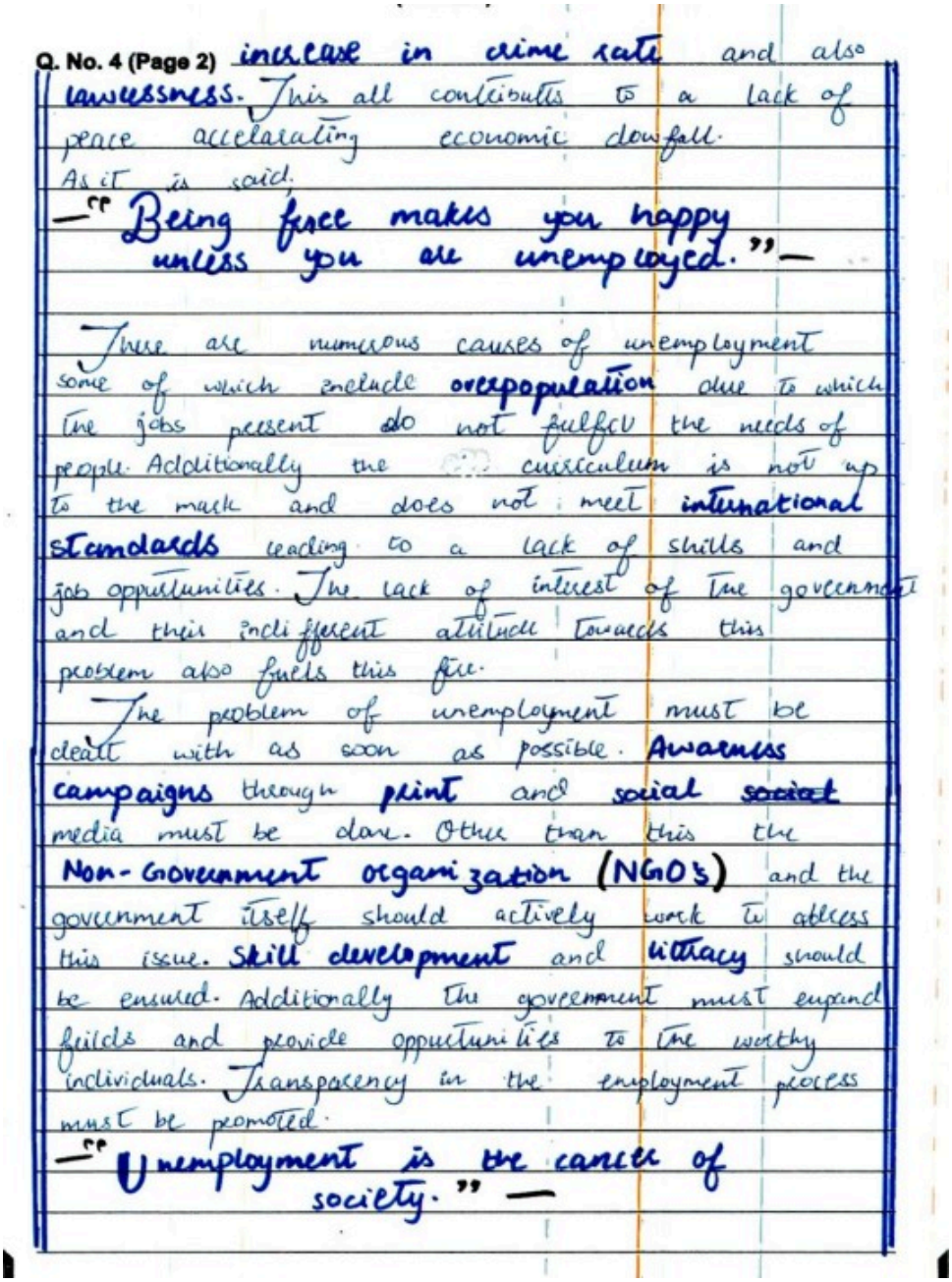
YOUTH UNEMPLOYMENT:

The word unemployment means the **lack of availability of jobs**. When the jobs available are too less for the individuals. Youth unemployment adversely affects the youth of a country. As we know that **the Youth are the backbone of society**. Thus, youth unemployment causes multifaceted challanges some of which are mentioned below.

The current conditions of youth are very serious. Many individuals despite their **qualification** and **competance** are unemployed. There is a lack of available and well paid jobs. This is due to many factors including **overpopulation**, **nepotism**, lack of investment and a lack of government interest. Famous goes the saying.

"**Unemployment is the failure of the government.**"

Due to unemployment the youth struggles in various aspects of life. The problem of unemployment adversely affects their **mental health** and overall well being. In addition to this it leads to **stress**, **anxiety**, **frustration** and a **low self esteem**. The unemployment also causes many social problems like an



Q. No. 4 (Page 2) increase in crime rate and also lawlessness. This all contributes to a lack of peace accelerating economic downfall. As it is said.

— "Being free makes you happy unless you are unemployed." —

There are numerous causes of unemployment some of which include overpopulation due to which the jobs present do not fulfil the needs of people. Additionally the curriculum is not up to the mark and does not meet international standards leading to a lack of skills and job opportunities. The lack of interest of the government and their indifferent attitude towards this problem also fuels this fire.

The problem of unemployment must be dealt with as soon as possible. Awareness campaigns through print and social ~~social~~ media must be done. Other than this the Non-Government organization (NGOs) and the government itself should actively work to address this issue. Skill development and literacy should be ensured. Additionally the government must expand fields and provide opportunities to the worthy individuals. Transparency in the employment process must be promoted.

— "Unemployment is the cancer of society." —

Q. No. 4 (Page 3)

The government should introduce **online jobs** to increase the **workforce** and decrease the problem of unemployment. Regulatory authorities must ensure that all these measures are applied properly.

"Recovery is possible, everyday is a new opportunity to start once again."

As our beloved nation, Pakistan stands at crossroads, the future of the nation depends on the reforms taken today. **Now is the time to act.** The youth also plays a significant role in combating this problem. In the words of the founding father of Pakistan,

"You must whole heartedly dedicate yourself to your studies as it is your first obligation to yourself, your parents and to the nation."

In conclusion, keeping these words of advice in our mind it is highly important to take the steps needed to ensure that the problem of youth unemployment is solved so that we can set the nation on the path of success.

Q. No. 5 (a)

A girl went to the park Every evening. She saw a butterfly and chased it across the flowers. The butterfly flew high in the sky and the girl ran happily to follow it. Everyone in the garden watched her with interest.

Q. No. 5 (b)

Sara was preparing for her art project today. First she placed her sketchbook 1- on the table so she could reach it easily. Then she sat 2- beside her friend, ready to start drawing. Later she stood quietly 4- in front of the window, watching it rain outside. While arranging her colours, she discovered a paintbrush 5- ...nent to her bag. When she finished, she stacked her supplies neatly 6- inside the cupboard.

*When she needed a pencil she found it 3- between the two books on the shelf.

Q. No. 5 (c)

i- She **had completed** her homework before dinner.

ii- I prefer **jogging** early morning when it is quiet

iii- By the time the Train arrived we **had bought** our tickets.

iv- Stop **talking** loudly in the library; people are studying

vi- He enjoys **trying** new recipes during the weekend.

vii- The meeting started exactly five minutes **before** schedule

viii- I **always** drink coffee before starting my work

Q. No. 6 (Page 1)

done on next page

Q. No. 6 (Page 2)

question 6

The manager's 1- professional approach during the meeting impressed the entire board. He spoke 2- clearly about the company's future goals. His main 3- priority was to ensure that every member felt valued. To achieve this he organized a 4- creative workshop to encourage new ideas. He believed that constant 5- improvement was the key to staying competitive. The staff praised him for his 6- decisions

Q.No.6 (Page 3)

Q.No.7 (Page 1)

question

7

The team lead started the day by reviewing the monthly targets. 1- while the staff began their individual tasks. The workload was quite heavy this week, 2- in addition to this two team team members were on leave. The employees felt pressured 3- however, they remained focused on their goals. They collaborated closely on the main project 4- because they wanted to finish before the deadline. 5- then they submitted the report to the director. Everyone felt a sense of relief 6- Indeed, it was the most successful project this year.

Q.No.7 (Page 2)